Contents

1. **The Physiology of Presbyopia and its Clinical Relevance** 1
   Sylwia McKenzie, David Meyer (South Africa)
2. **Patient Selection and Preoperative Examination in Presbyopic LASIK—An Important Step** 27
   Francisco J Gutiérrez-Carmona, Carmen Martin-Marcos (Spain)
3. **Pre-LASIK Retinal Examination and its Clinical Relevance** 39
   S Natarajan, Chaitra Jayadev, Hijab Mehta, Hitendra Mehta (India)
4. **Humanoptics Accommodating IOL for Presbyopia Correction** 51
   Sunita Agarwal, Athiya Agarwal, Amar Agarwal, Ashok Garg (India)
5. **Pseudoaccommodative ReSTOR IOL to Correct Defocus and Presbyopia in Refractive Lens Exchange** 59
   Francesco Carones (Italy)
6. **Multifocal Phakic Implant for the Correction of Presbyopia** 71
   Georges Baikoff (France)

7. **Multifocal Refractive Lenses for Presbyopia** 91
Ashok Garg (India)

8. **Presbyopic LASIK—A New Hope** 103
Amar Agarwal, Athiya Agarwal, Sunita Agarwal, Ashok Garg (India), Guillermo Avalos Urzua (Mexico)

9. **Presbyopia Treatment with LASIK: PARM (Presbyopia Avalos Rozakis Method)** 115
Guillermo Avalos Urzua (Mexico)

10. **Presbyopic LASIK for Myopia and Hyperopia "A New Optical Theory" – The Hypermultifocality of the Cornea** 135
Frederic Hehn (France)

11. **Conductive Keratoplasty for Presbyopia** 145
Roberto Pinelli (Italy)

12. **Aberrometric Corrections of Presbyopia** 165
Franco Bartoli (Italy)

13. **Surgical Reversal of Presbyopia** 199
Warren D Cross, Gene W Zdenek (USA)

14. **Solid State Lasers for Corneal Refractive Surgery** 243
Matteo Piovella, Fabrizio I Camesasca, Barbara Kusa (Italy)

15. **Presbyopic Multifocal LASIK (PML): A New Approach in Presbyopia Correction** 257
Roberto Pinelli (Italy)

16. **VisioDynamics Theory: A Biomechanical Application for the Aging Eye and Laser ACE™ Natural Vision Restoration** 269
AnnMarie Hipsley (USA), Dimitrii Dementiev (Italy)

17. **A New System (DTK-Plus) for Thermal Keratoplasty using IR Lasers** 315
JT Lin (USA), Vivek Kadambi (India)

Index 335